



**Afentra** 

African Energy Transition

**Value driven  
growth**

Investor Presentation  
February 2025

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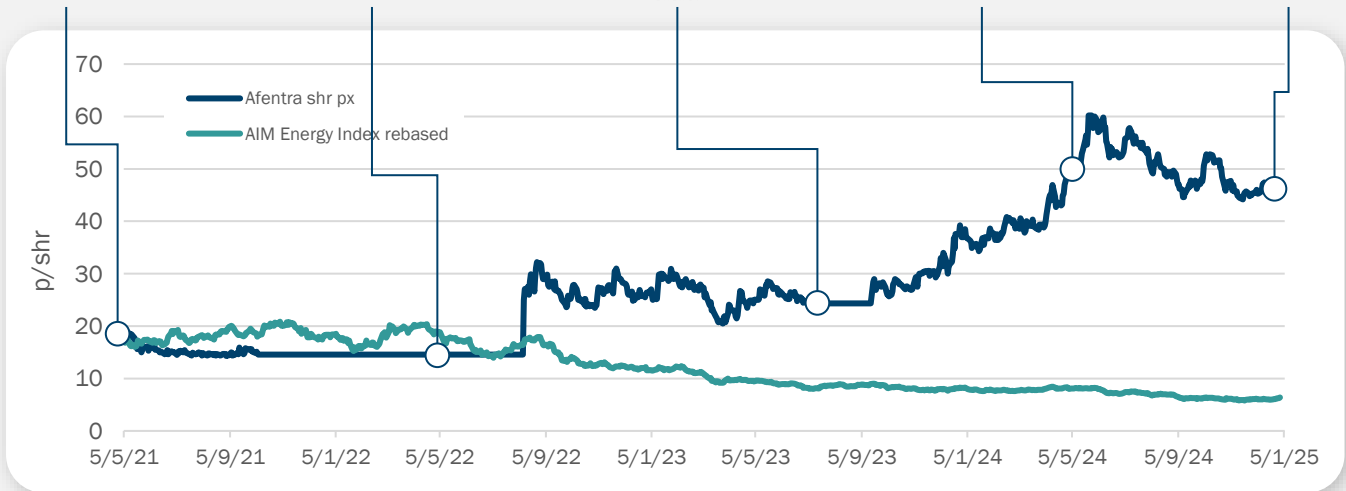
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# Creating a New African Independent

Initial transactions delivering production, cashflow and reserves



**~6,200 bopd<sup>1</sup>**  
Net Production

**34 mmbo<sup>2</sup>**  
Net 2P Reserves

## Key Elements

- Established company with clear vision and growth strategy
- Focused on delivering value from accretive transactions & existing assets
- ESG integrated within all activities
- Shareholder value a core priority – zero equity dilution to date
- Successfully transacted with NOC/IOC proving credible counterparty status
- Initial deals create platform for future growth ambitions
- Targeting Angola & West African markets for further value-accretive opportunities

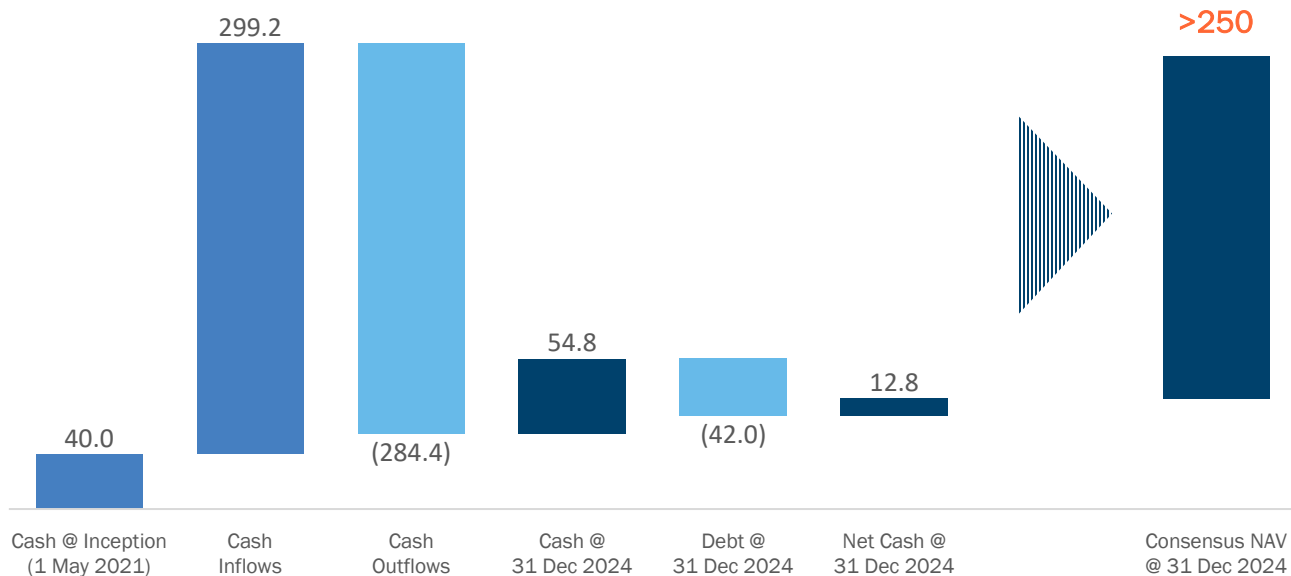
<sup>1</sup> 1 January to 31 December 2024 net average production from B3/05 (30%) and B3/05A (21.33%).

<sup>2</sup> Reserves as per YE 2024 CPR report for Block 3/05.



# Proven Ability to Deliver Value Through Smart Deal Making

Value Evolution Since Inception (\$m)<sup>1</sup>



**\$54.8m**  
Cash Balance  
YE 2024

**Net 55 mmbbls**  
2P + 2C Reserves and  
Resources<sup>1</sup>

**~\$87m @ \$82/bbl**  
Asset Cash Generation  
in 2024



Proven business development capabilities with an established track record of value creation



Strong relationships in capital markets to access required financing



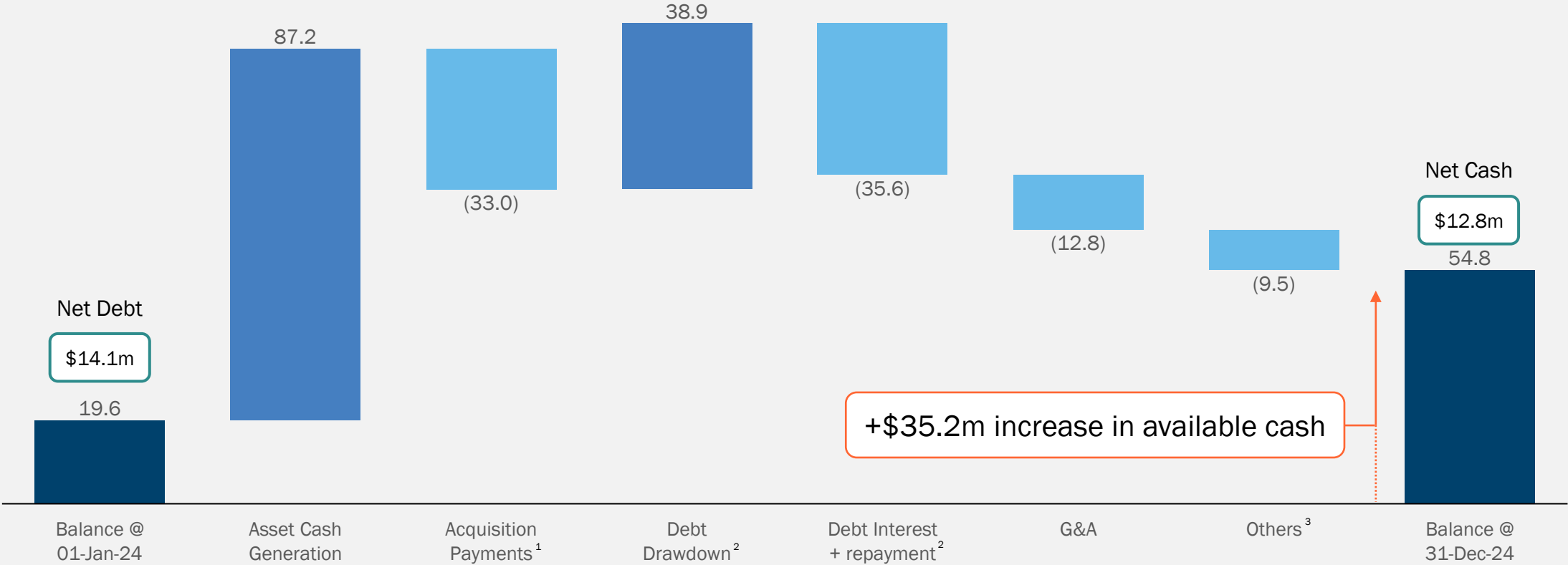
Highly experienced in-house legal and commercial teams capable of negotiating complex agreements



Robust treasury management systems in place to manage company liquidity

<sup>1</sup> Reserves and resources as per YE 2024 CPR report for Block 3/05. Resource estimates for Block 3/05A are based on management estimates and have not yet been independently audited.

# 2024 Net Cash Flow Reconciliation (\$m)



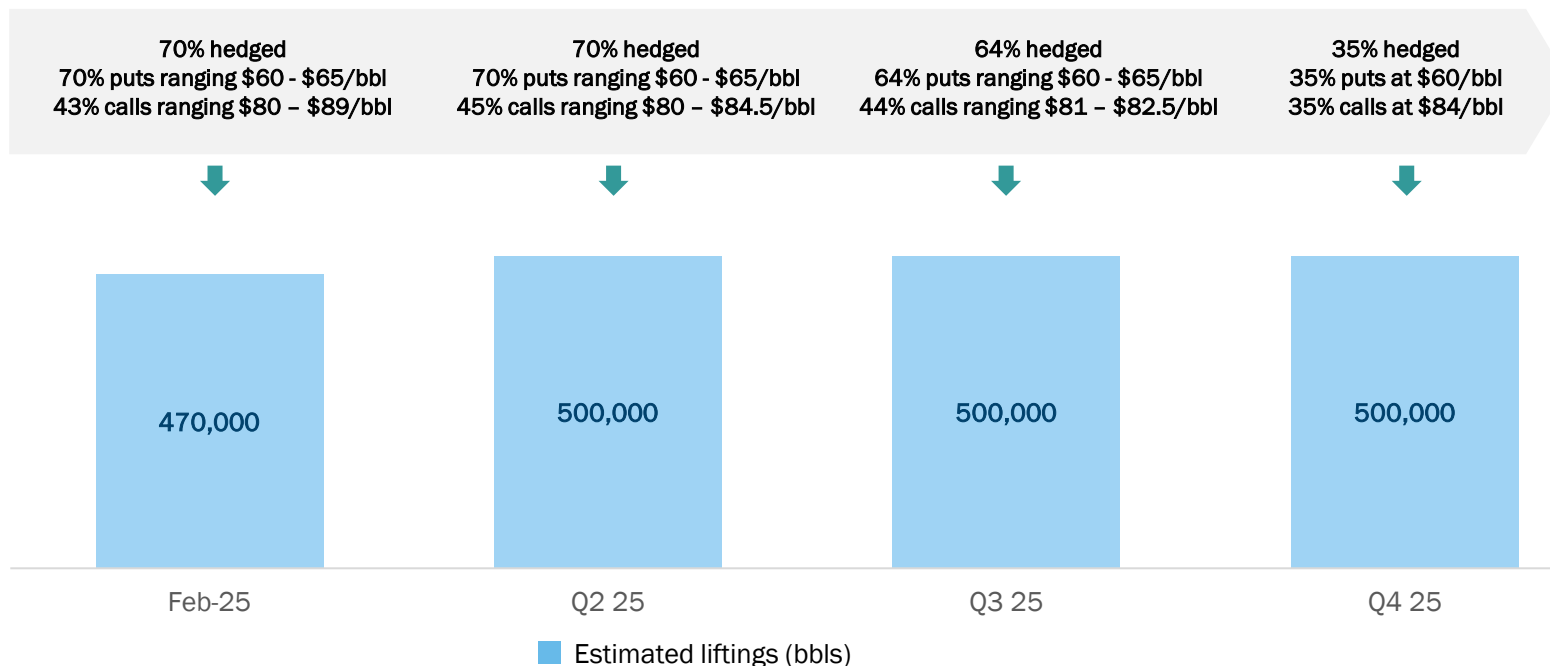
**\$35.2m net cash increase delivered in 2024, driven by strong sales, disciplined spending whilst completing our third transaction**

<sup>1</sup> Acquisition payments include Azure completion payment and contingent consideration payments.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes RBL and WC facilities.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes Offtake fees, Hedging, New venture expenditure.

# Actively Managing Lifting & Hedging Programmes

## 2025 Lifting & Hedging Schedule

### Executing long-term hedging strategy



## 2024 Outcomes

- Crude oil sales for totaled 2.27 million bbls.
- Average realized price for crude sales was \$82/bbl.

## 2025 Programme

- Anticipating four liftings evenly distributed throughout the year.
- Estimated crude oil sales of around **2 million bbls**.
- Afentra proactively hedges on an ongoing basis and seeks to secure best available downside protection for up to 70% of each cargo, whilst maintaining significant upside exposure to commodity price.

**Proactive cash flow management through consistent hedging in 2024 sets foundation for steady 2025 performance**

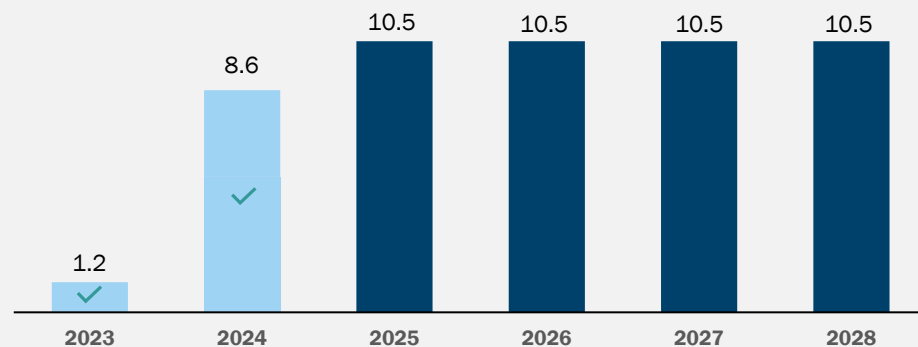
# Debt Profile & Working Capital Facility

## RBL Debt Maturity Profile

Facility	Amount drawn (\$m)		Rate	Maturity
	Dec-23	Dec-24		
RBL	33.6	42.0	3m SOFR + 8%	May 28

## RBL Principal Maturity Profile (\$m)

■ Repaid ■ Future Payment



## Working Capital Facility

- Up to \$30 million revolving facility with a 5-year tenor.
- 4.75% margin over 1-month SOFR.
- Payable using proceeds from liftings.
- Proceeds receivable 30-35 days after lifting date.



### Cash Flow Optimization:

Facilities structured to align with operational cycles and maximise liquidity.



### Strategic Growth:

Supports adaptability and readiness for future opportunities.

**Our RBL and working capital facilities provide maximum financial flexibility to support growth, optimize cash flow and pursue future strategic opportunities**

# Financial Priorities

## Balancing Growth, Flexibility, and Shareholder Value

### Invest in Current Assets to Drive Production Growth

- Prioritise investment in existing producing assets to increase output and enhance cash flow generation.
- Focus on operational efficiencies and redevelopment opportunities to unlock additional value.

### Preserve Cash for Strategic Growth Opportunities

- Maintain a strong cash position to capitalize on accretive M&A opportunities, particularly in a weaker oil price environment.
- Leverage our balance sheet to grow the business without relying on equity markets.

### Shareholder Returns: Optionality for the Future

- Returning cash to shareholders through buybacks or dividends remains an option as the business matures.
- Preserving cash ensures we can fund accretive M&A without equity dilution, safeguarding long-term shareholder value.

### Debt Management: Strategic Flexibility Over Repayment

- Current debt provides financial flexibility to support future accretive growth.
- While repayment remains an option, our focus during this growth phase is on utilizing debt to fund strategic opportunities.



**Our disciplined approach ensures the right balance of growth, flexibility, and delivering shareholder value over the long term**



# World-Class Shallow Water Assets

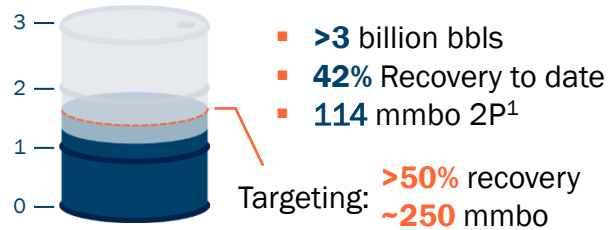
## Diversified Portfolio

- 9 fields
- 3 undeveloped discoveries
- 17 installations
- 157 wells

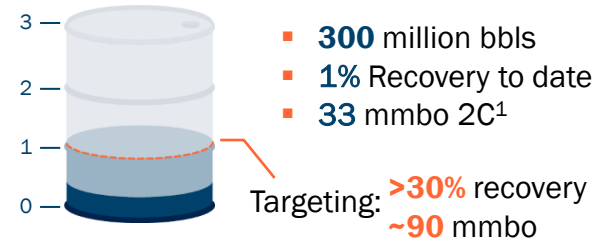
## Scale of the Prize

**3.5 billion bbls**  
oil in place

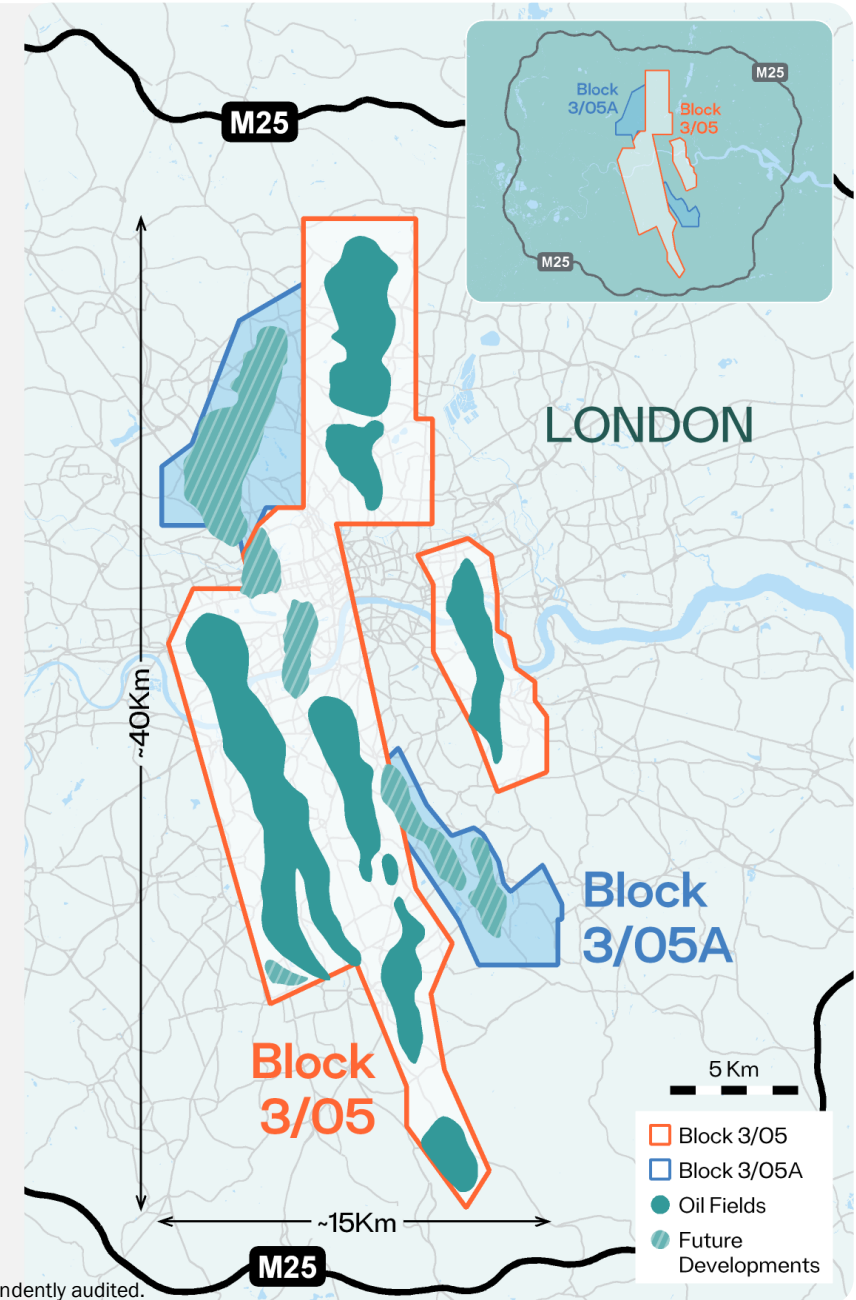
### Block 3/05 (30%)



### Block 3/05A (21.33%)



**Vast underdeveloped asset with substantial potential to replace reserves, increase recovery whilst reduce emissions**



<sup>1</sup> Reserves and resources as per YE 2024 CPR report for Block 3/05. Resource estimates for Block 3/05A are based on management estimates and have not yet been independently audited.

# Delivering Material Organic Growth



Stabilise and Sustain Production ■



Optimise Operational Wells and Infrastructure ■



Increase Recovery through Infill Drilling ■



Develop Satellite Discoveries ■

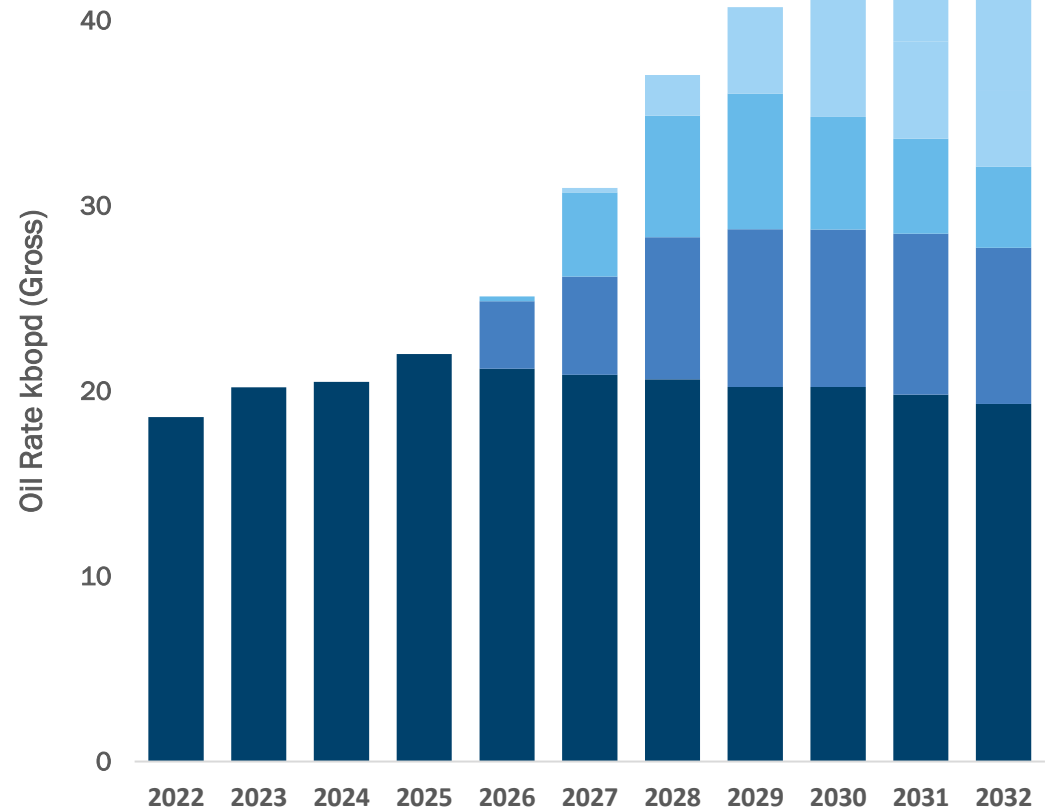
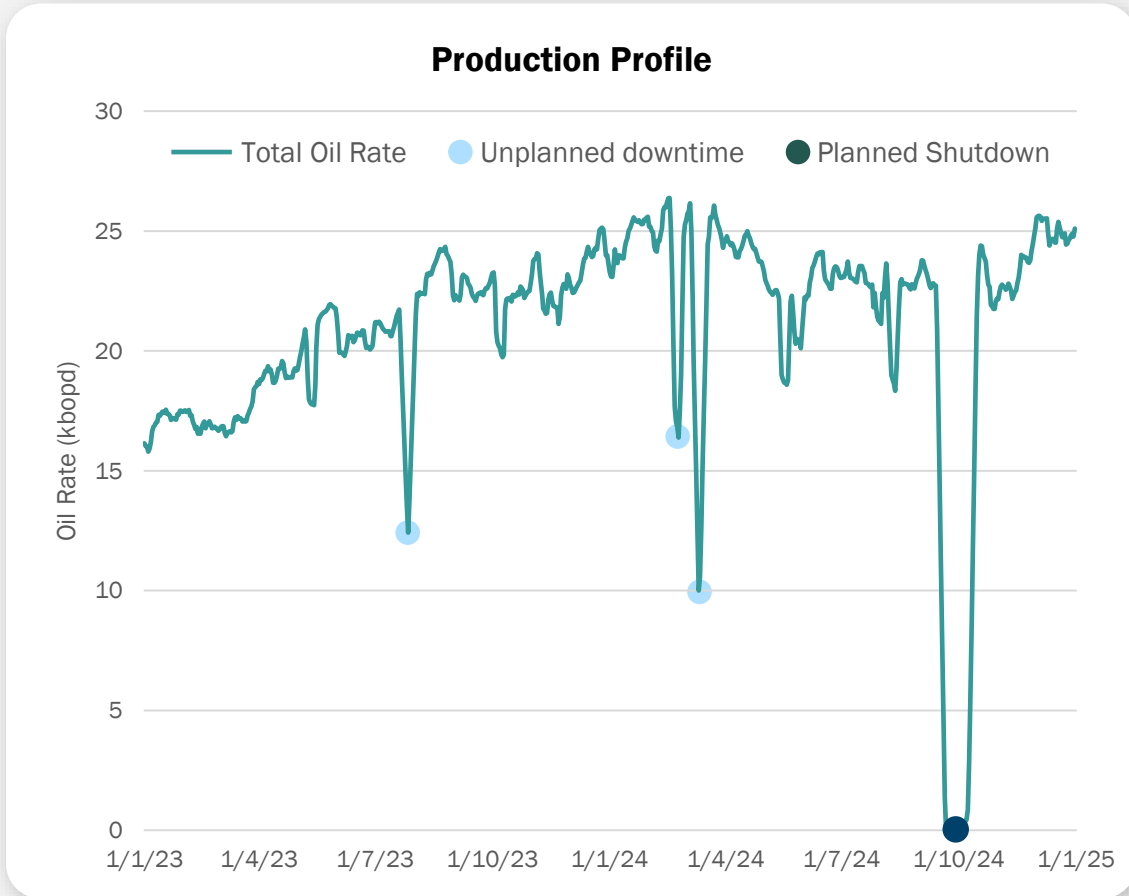
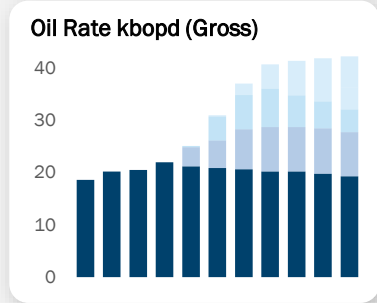


Illustration of future production potential based on management estimate. Actual production 2022 to 2024.

# Stabilise & Sustain Production



**Field Management**

- Zero LTIs; Uptime 87% in 2024
- Facility upgrades & FSO recertification
- Power upgrades campaign ongoing

**Water Injection**

- Upgraded filters, pumps, metering system
- Injection rates over 80,000 bwpd achieved
- Now positioned for 2025+ injection ramp-up

**Well Works**

- 40 LWI's delivered in 2024
- Further 40+ LWI's planned in 2025
- Preparing for rig related activity in 2026

**Emissions**

- Gas flare meters installed in 2024
- Gas export feasibility studies underway
- Targeting zero routine flaring

**2024**

Opex

~\$23/bbl

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LifeExtension<sup>1</sup>

~\$40m

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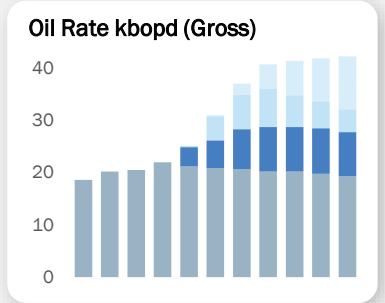
Capex<sup>1</sup>

~\$110m

**2024 'Stabilise and Sustain' program enhanced facility reliability, increased production and delivered significant injection improvements**

<sup>1</sup> Both the Life Extension and Capex figures are presented on a gross basis. The Life Extension refers to a three-year investment programme to upgrade infrastructure facilities.

# Optimise Operational Wells & Infrastructure



## Portfolio of 157 wells

- 45 production wells
- 17 injection wells
- 95 inactive wells

Further wells to be reactivated in 2025

### Light Well Interventions

- 2025: 40+ planned combination of acid treatments, reperforations, water shut-offs
- \$300 - 500k per LWI due to cost optimization
- Payback <8 weeks @ \$75/bbl

### Gas lift

- 2024: Completed 7 gas lift well improvements
- 2025: Focus shifted to gas compression & network optimization
- Payback <10 weeks @ \$75/bbl

### Heavy Workovers

- 2025: Project identification, feasibility and planning underway
- 2026: Workover Execution
- \$14m per activity
- Payback < 2 years @ \$75/bbl

### ESPs

- 2024: ESP Feasibility Study completed
- 2025: Planning underway for initial installation in 2026
- \$15m per activity
- Payback 2-3 years @ \$75/bbl

**LWI programme delivered >2,000 bopd uplift, with focus now shifting to heavy workover programme**

Illustration of future production potential based on management estimate.

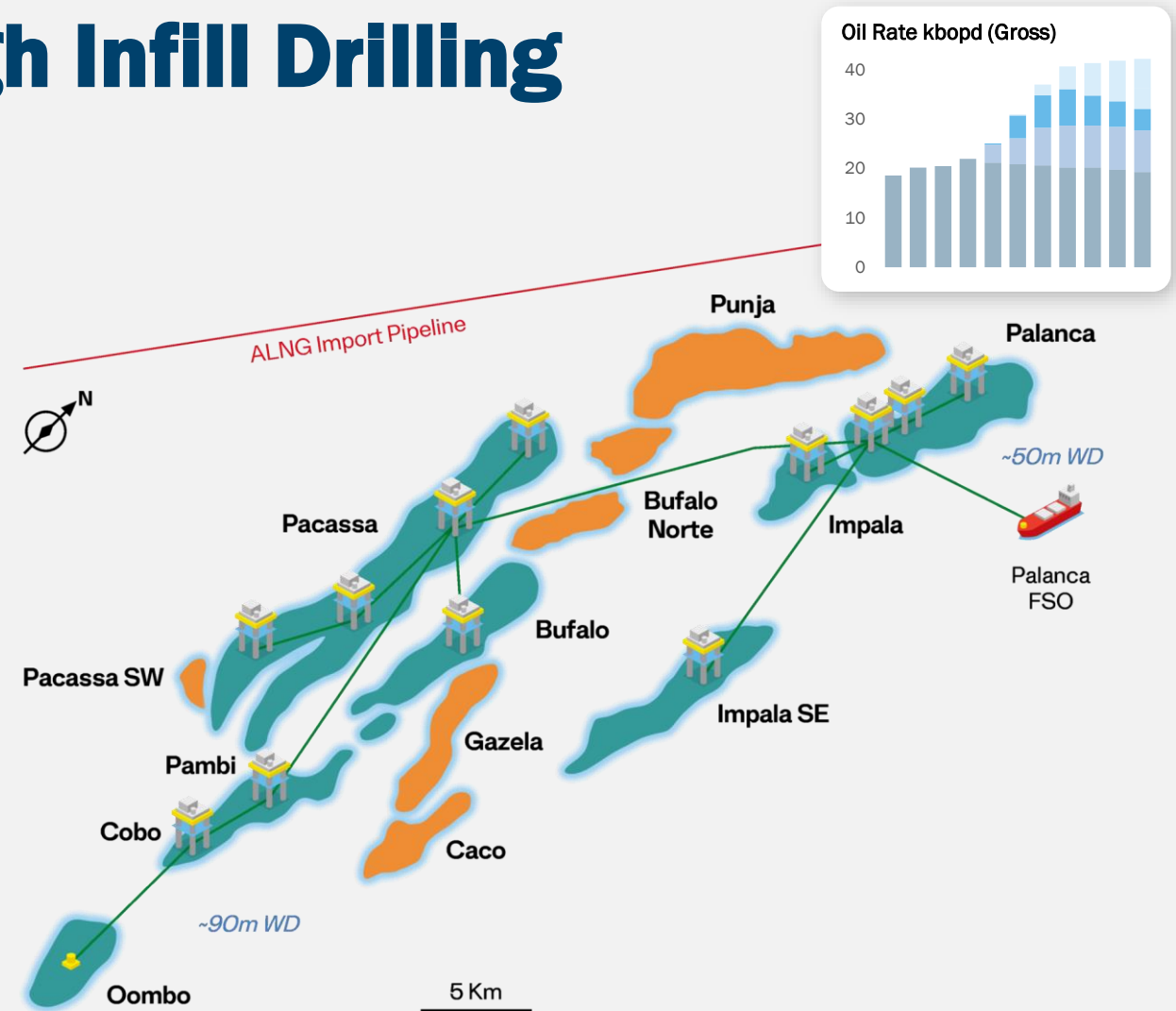
# Increase Recovery Through Infill Drilling

## Opportunity

- No infill wells drilled for **> 10 years**
- Over **20** opportunities identified

## Next Steps

- Pacassa SW maturing as near-term drilling target
- Working through selection of candidates on Palanca, Impala SE and Impala
- Initial phase of drilling planned to start in 2026



**Multiple phases of Infill Drilling can potentially add 500-2,000 bopd per well**

Illustration of future production potential based on management estimate.



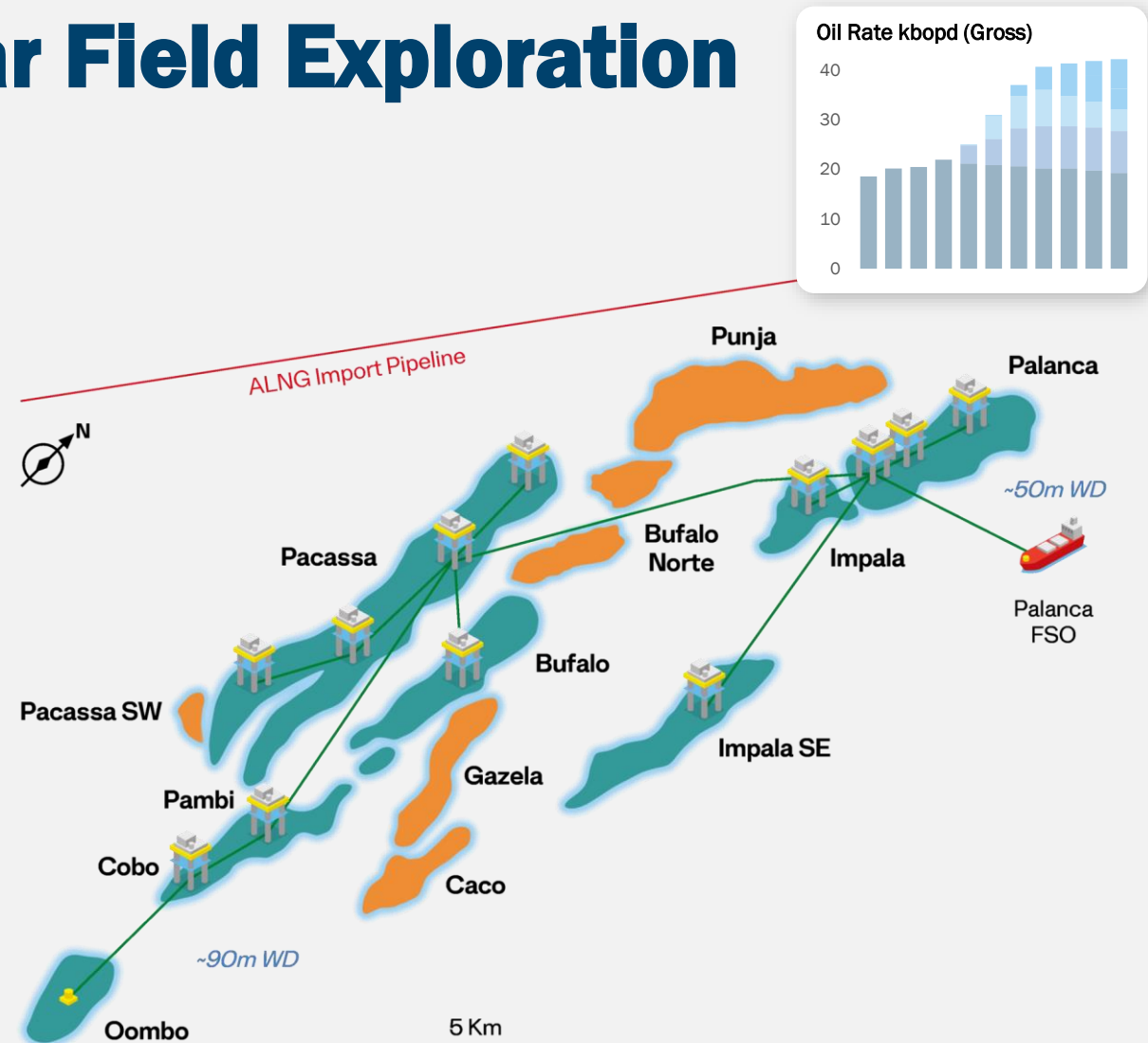
# Develop Discoveries & Near Field Exploration

## Opportunity

- Incremental production from discoveries & near-field exploration with significant OIIP
- > 300 mmbo (3/05A)
- > 100-200 mmbo (3/05)

## Next Steps

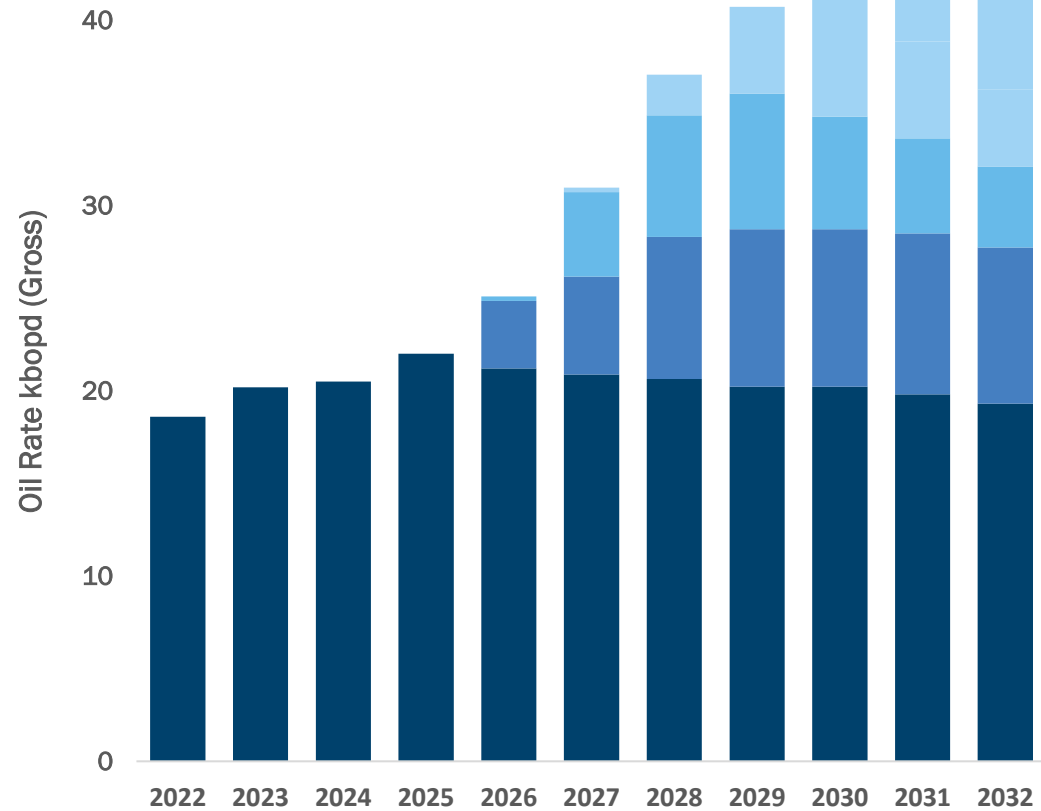
- Investment in long lead items for rig activity in 2026
- Additional Gazela production well under review
- Punja, Caco & Bufalo Norte developments form part of integrated gas management study
- Ranking further opportunities for phasing capex and maximize gas commercialisation



**Satellite discoveries can deliver up to 10,000 bopd through phased development**

Illustration of future production potential based on management estimate.

# Delivering Material Organic Growth



Stabilise and Sustain Production



Optimise Operational Wells and Infrastructure



Increase Recovery through Infill Drilling



Develop Satellite Discoveries

**Phased approach to control capital requirements  
Delivering cash flow while reducing emissions**

Illustration of future production potential based on management estimate. Actual 2022 to 2024. Profile excludes Gas production.

# Significant Onshore Potential

## Rejuvenation of existing & abandoned basin

- 1960s/70s**  
Basin produced over 15,000 bopd in the 1960's & 1970'
- 1980s/90s**  
Onshore activities ceased during Angolan civil war
- 2000s**  
After civil war focus on offshore oil field development & production
- 2020s**  
Shift to rejuvenate onshore opportunities to offset declining offshore production

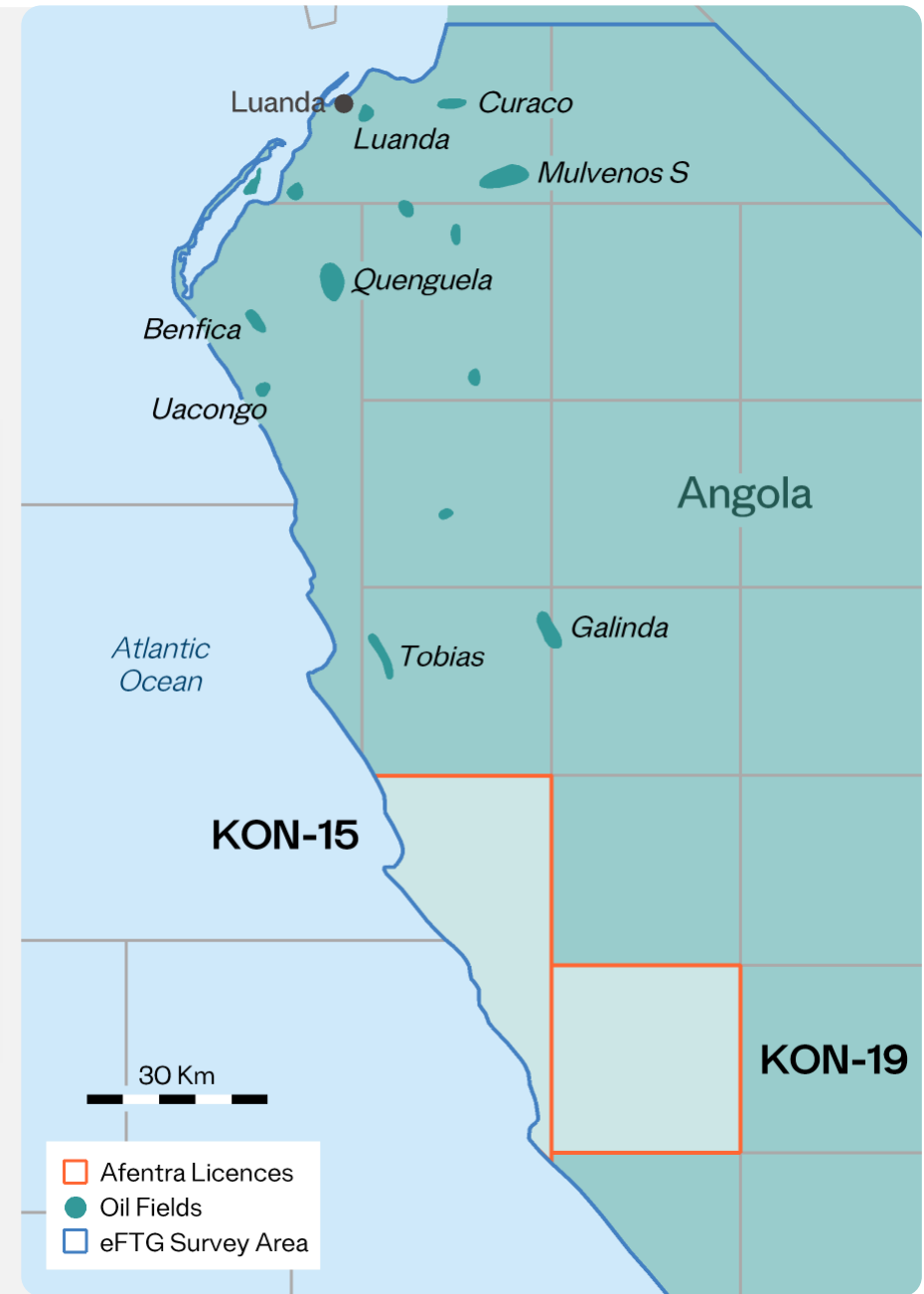
## Kwanza Opportunity

- Under-explored basin covering 25,000 km<sup>2</sup>
- 11 fields discovered; largest >200 MBO OIIP
- Opportunity to apply modern technology

### Selected for 2 blocks

- **KON-19 (45%, ACREP Op.):** Licence award signed
- **KON-15 (45%, Sonangol Op.):** Awaiting Government decree
- Commenced eFTG acquisition in 2024
- Reviewing further potential in basin

**Low-cost entry with significant potential upside**



# Near & Long-term Avenues for Growth

## Maximise Value from Core Assets

- Optimising existing base production
- Increasing recovery through well works and infill drilling
- Further life extension through future development of satellites & near field exploration

## Build on achievements in Angola

- Leverage relationships and first mover position
- Onshore licenses signed or awaiting decree
- **15 Bn bbls** of discovered resources provide significant opportunity to secure further material assets

## African M&A beyond Angola

- Broad regional network and relationships
- Pursue further M&A opportunities in West Africa
- Target assets with cash flow, proven reserves and unrealised upside

## West African Oil Producing Countries

2024 Production

>5mmb/d

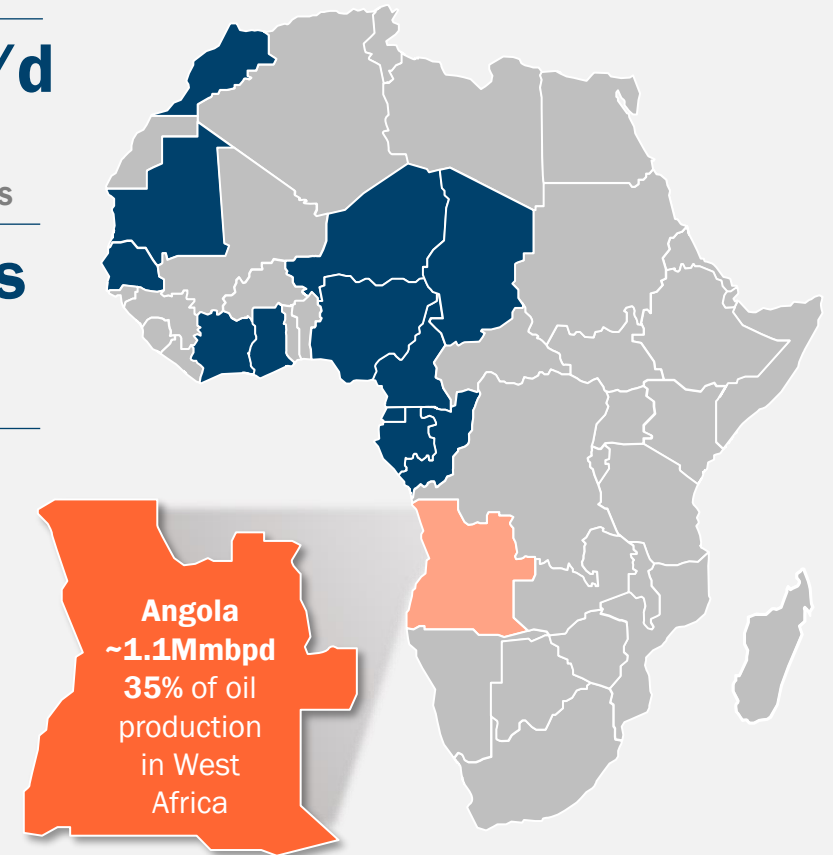
LIFE OF DISCOVERED /  
DEVELOPED RESOURCES

>10 years

MATERIAL OIL & GAS  
RESOURCES (BOE)

~100Bn

Wood Mackenzie 2024



# Value & Growth Proposition



Assembled portfolio with significant upside potential to be realised over coming years



Alignment with partners as we seek to optimise production and reduce emissions profile



Strong, sustainable cash flow from producing assets, while actively investing to grow production



Keen focus on balance sheet strength & value creation



Well positioned to capitalise on compelling opportunities in Angola by leveraging first mover advantage



Recent acquisitions provide platform for more ambitious growth objectives in Africa

**Afentra is an independent oil & gas company positioned to take advantage of the African energy transition and grow a portfolio of high quality, cash generating assets**



# APPENDIX

# Strengthened Board and Team

## Deep experience and expertise across Africa



**Paul McDade**  
Chief Executive Officer



Paul's 35 years within the international Oil & Gas business has provided him with a rich and diverse set of relevant experiences. From his early international experience in challenging operational, social, security and safety environments, to his 19 years as COO and then CEO of Tullow Oil, he has essential first-hand experience of what is required to build a successful African-focused, responsible oil & gas company. His strong focus on delivering stakeholder value, shared prosperity, environmental performance and strong governance, coupled with his understanding of the role that Oil & Gas has to play in both the global and African energy transitions, makes him the ideal leader to deliver Afentra's ambitious growth strategy, a company that will have stakeholder objectives and ESG embedded at its core.



**Ian Cloke**  
Chief Operating Officer



Ian has over 25 years experience of working in international Oil & Gas with a proven track record of delivering operational, technical and commercial results. His focus and background of deploying innovative technologies across global upstream has delivered significant value for all stakeholders. As EVP at Tullow Oil, he led multi-cultural and diverse teams delivering operations safely and at pace across Africa and South America, from remote onshore to ultra deepwater, effectively managing risk and social-environmental sensitivities whilst embedding strong financial discipline. He has first-hand experience in making a difference in countries having discovered and delivered commercial oil & gas in Uganda, Kenya and Guyana. Having lived and travelled throughout Africa, he has enjoyed the full spectrum of life and business on the continent, making him an ideal founding partner and COO of Afentra.



**Anastasia Deulina**  
Chief Financial Officer



Anastasia's multicultural upbringing and over 20 years of working in the energy sector within global, tier-1 investment banks, private equity and corporates has given her extensive experience in strategy development, deal origination, structuring and execution, M&A and business transformation. Her primary focus is always on driving sustainable business growth that has a visible positive impact on the bottom-line. This, along with her significant prior board experience, both as a NED and committee member, and her strong global business development and financial network means that Anastasia provides expert leadership as Afentra's CFO.



**Jeffrey MacDonald**  
Chairman



Jeffrey MacDonald was a former managing director with private equity firm, First Reserve, with responsibility for investment origination, structuring, execution, monitoring and exit strategy, with particular emphasis on the oil & gas sector. Before joining First Reserve, he was a founder and CEO of Caledonia Oil & Gas Ltd., a U.K.-based exploration and production (E&P) firm, and a founding member and managing director of Highland Energy Ltd. Most recently he held the position of Interim CEO and, prior to that, Non-Executive Director of Kris Energy



**Gavin Wilson**  
Non-Executive Director



Gavin Wilson has held the position of Investment Director at Meridian Capital Limited, a Hong Kong based international investment firm, for over a decade, managing an Oil & Gas portfolio focused on world-class assets in emerging markets. Mr Wilson founded and managed, for over seven years, two successful investment funds - RAB Energy and RAB Octane. Previously he was Managing Partner of Canaccord Capital London's Oil & Gas division, responsible for Sales and Corporate Brokering/Finance.



**Thierry Tanoh**  
Non-Executive Director



Thierry Tanoh is an experienced senior director with global experience, a strong track record in both public and private sectors and has held senior positions within African Government ministries. Relevant experience includes various roles within International Finance Corporation (IFC) as Vice President within the Senior Executive Team and a member of IFC's credit committee based in Washington, and Director of Sub-Saharan Africa based in Johannesburg. Following 12 years with IFC, Mr Tanoh was appointed as CEO of Ecobank Group, a pan-African banking conglomerate with banking operations in 33 African countries. Following his departure in 2014, Mr Tanoh was appointed a member of the office of the President of the Republic of Cote d'Ivoire, serving initially as Minister, Deputy Chief of Staff before being appointed as Minister for Oil, Energy and Renewable Energies between 2017-18.

### Wider Afentra Team

Highly experienced individuals across technical, commercial, legal and finance disciplines



# Delivering an Industry Transition in Angola

UK



1993

**1.9 Mmbopd** Production

~**25 Bn** Reserves & Resources (boe)

> **70%** Production from IOC's

----- 30 Years ----->

**North Sea Industry Transition**

> **150** Transactions

~ **\$50 Billion** Value of Transactions

2023



- Majority of production today managed by Independents
- Improved Recovery
- Life Extension of Assets
- Increased Reserves & Resources
- Value creation for shareholders

Angola



2023

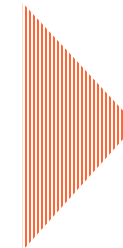
**1.1 Mmbopd** Production

~**15 Bn** Reserves & Resources (boe)

~ **95%** Production from IOC's/NOC's

**Positive Investment Environment**

- Stable Government focused on reforms
- O&G industry core to Angolan economy
- Improved fiscal environment
- Abundant resources & opportunity pipeline



**Opportunity for Afentra**

- First mover advantage
- Partner with local companies
- Deploy operating expertise
- Supporting energy transition

Source: IHS Markit and Mergermarket Data.

# Value Driven Deal Making

Transaction Timeline (Effective Date)	 <b>INA</b> (Sep-21)	 <b>Sonangol</b> (Apr-22)	 <b>AZULE ENERGY</b> (Oct-22)	Aggregate
Upfront Consideration	\$12.0m	\$56.5m	\$48.5m	\$117.0m
Adjustments <sup>1</sup>	\$16.8m	-	(\$4.3m)	\$12.5m
Asset Cashflow Contribution <sup>2</sup>	(\$1.8m)	(\$35.4m)	(\$15.8m)	(\$53.0m)
Net Completion Payment	\$27.0m	\$21.1m	\$28.4m	\$76.5m
Stock Entitlement (bbls)	207,868	158,691	480,000	846,559
Stock Value Inherited @ Completion <sup>3</sup>	~\$18.3m	~\$13.5m	~\$40.2m	~\$72.0m

## Further contingent payments

- **INA Transaction**
  - Block 3/05 - up to \$2m subject to oil price hurdles<sup>4</sup>
  - Block 3/05A up to \$5m subject to future developments<sup>5</sup>
- **Sonangol Transaction**
  - Up to \$31.5m over 9 years, paid as \$3.5m per annum, subject to oil price and production hurdles<sup>6</sup>
- **Azule Transaction**
  - Block 3/05 contingent of up to \$14m over 2 years, subject to oil price hurdles<sup>7</sup>
  - Up to \$15m subject to Block 3/05A future developments<sup>8</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Relates to materialised contingent considerations, working capital adjustments and interests accumulated from effective date to completion date.

<sup>2</sup> Asset cashflow generation from effective date to completion, comprising crude oil sales less PIT and cash calls paid.

<sup>3</sup> Stock value computed based on realized oil prices of \$88/bbl for INA, \$85/bbl for Sonangol and \$84/bbl for Azule.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated as 30% share of revenue upside above Brent price of \$65/bbl with an annual cap of \$2m.

<sup>5</sup> Subject to development of existing discoveries and a minimum Brent price of \$65/bbl.

<sup>6</sup> Brent price threshold of \$65/bbl and requires minimum gross annual production of 15 kbopd.

<sup>7</sup> Payable as \$0.15m per incremental unit of Brent between \$75/bbl and \$121.7/bbl.

<sup>8</sup> Subject to development of existing discoveries and a minimum Brent price of \$75/bbl.

# Fixing the Water Infrastructure in B3/05 for 2040

- Water injection is key for asset to deliver increased recovery at B3/05 recognised by ERCE
- 3-year revamping project kicked off in 2023 ending in 2026
- Projects delivered through 2024 will deliver significantly increased water injection with sustainable power to deliver remaining project

## Diatomic Filters

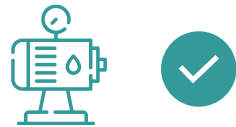
350 kbwipd capacity



Operational by end 2024

## Seawater Lift Pumps

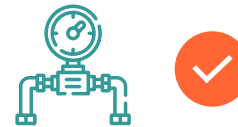
120 kbwipd capacity



4 available, 5 by Q1 2026

## Injection Pumps

155 to >200 kbwipd capacity



2<sup>nd</sup> pump on-line, 3<sup>rd</sup> end 2025

## Sustainable Power

100%

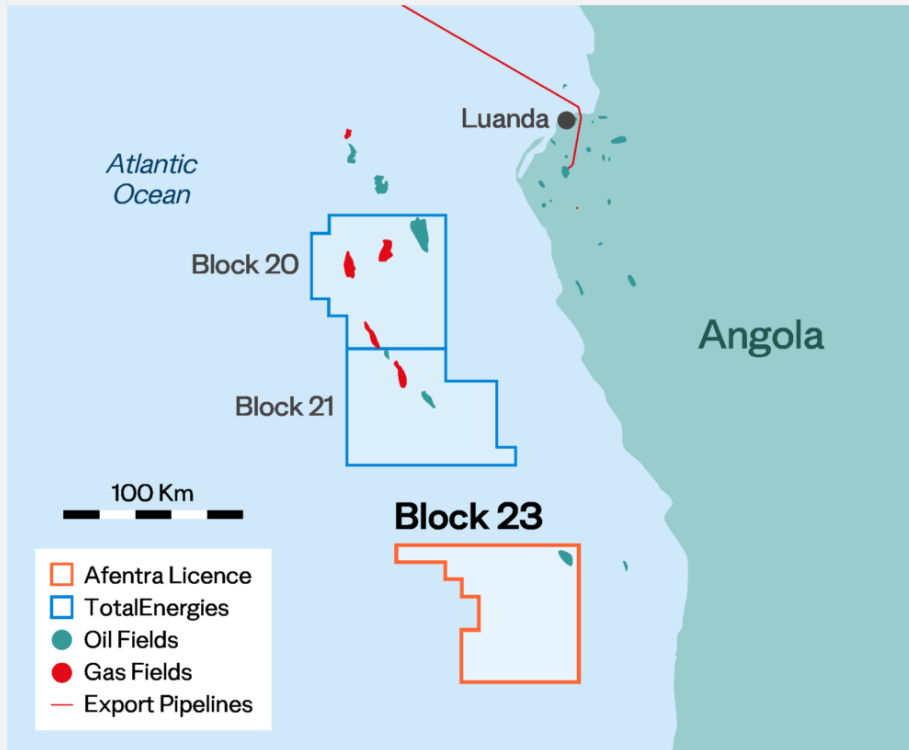


TGA, TGB & TGC mid 2025-27





# Block 23: Highly Prospective Exploration & Appraisal Asset



## Block 23

Company	Interest
Sonagol (Operator)	60%
Afentra	40%

**Large Block located in the Kwanza Basin with a working petroleum system**

- 40% non-operated interest
- Almost 5,000 km<sup>2</sup> in water depths from 600 to 1,600m
- In proximity to TotalEnergies Kaminho future deepwater development

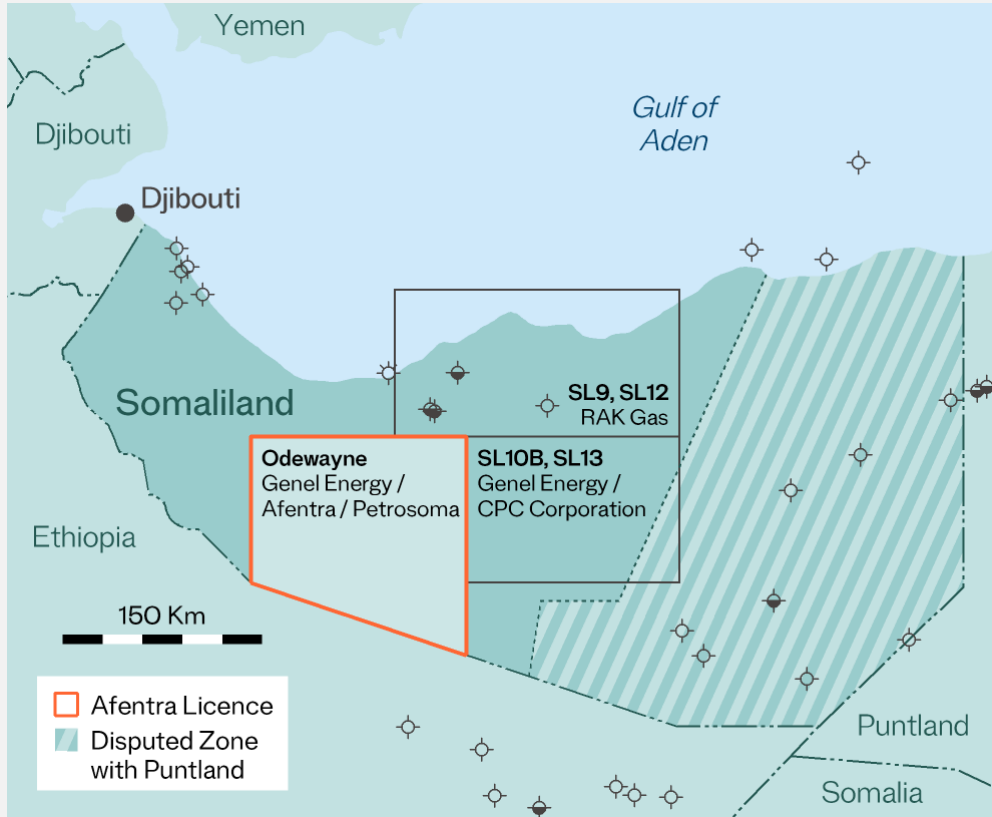
**Contains Azul oil discovery. First deep-water pre-salt discovery in Kwanza basin in 2012**

- Small oil discovery in pre-salt carbonates tested at a flow rate of 3-4,000 bopd of light oil
- Further follow-up prospectivity mapped on block in pre-salt and post-salt

**95% of Exploration Block is un-explored**

- Proven pre-salt petroleum system with potential to further de-risk using advanced geophysics and un-explored post-salt prospectivity
- Work program to re-process 3D seismic and recommend appropriate strategy forward

# Odewayne Block, Somaliland



## Odewayne Block

Company	Interest
Genel Energy Somaliland Limited (Operator)	50%
Afentra (East Africa) Limited	34%
Petrosoma Limited	16%

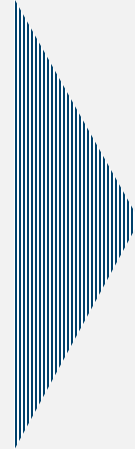
- Company is fully carried by Genel ensuring no cost impact forward
- 2D geophysical survey acquired in 2017. Reprocessed in 2019, integrated with field data and legacy geological field studies
- In 2023 geochemical analysis of seeps and Bahadhamal water well identified Upper Jurassic as likely source rock
- Operator undertaking a number of work streams including reprocessing a subset of 2D seismic lines across the block and executing an eFTG feasibility study
- When complete the JV partnership to develop an appropriate forward work program to further evaluate the licence prospectivity
- Our objective is to establish appropriate value that can be realised from the Odewayne license in parallel with delivering revised growth strategy

# Partnerships for Success

## Partnership Model



- Strategic alignment on asset outlook and sustainability agenda
- Aligning with operators with proven capabilities
- Materiality of interest to ensure relevance and influence
- Influence through leveraging of technical expertise
- Partner credibility and ability or all partners to fund exposure to work programme
- Strong operating capabilities within the group, when operating partner



**Afentra adopts a technical led approach that adds value to the operator and wider partnership by presenting initiatives that maximise asset value**

# History of the Asset

## 3/05

- Initial development phase 1983 – 1997 by ELF/Total
- Sonangol P&P operator since 2005
- Located 37km offshore, 60-100m water depth
- 4 processing platforms and 17 support structures
- First oil 1985 from Palanca
- Peak oil production ~ 200,000 bopd in 1998
- Peak water injection ~365,000 bwpd in 1999
- Water injection curtailed in 2015, restarted late 2020
- Last infill campaign closed out in 2010 (Pacassa)

## 3/05A

- First oil from Gazela field in 2015
- Wellbore shutdown in 2017
- Production restored March 2023

## Palanca terminal

- Floating storage and offloading facility 'FSO' sales point with a maximum storage capacity of ~2 mmbbls

RF % as at 30 June 2023 - CPR

### Pacassa

First Oil: 1986  
STOIIP: 1103 mmbbls  
RF at 46%

### Pambi

First Oil: 1995  
OIP: 170 mmbbls  
RF at 31%

### Cobo

First Oil: 1993  
OIP: 396 mmbbls  
RF at 43%

### Oombo

First Oil: 1997  
STOIIP: 163 mmbbls  
RF at 42%

### Bufalo

First Oil: 1988  
STOIIP: 358 mmbbls  
RF at 40%

### Impala SE

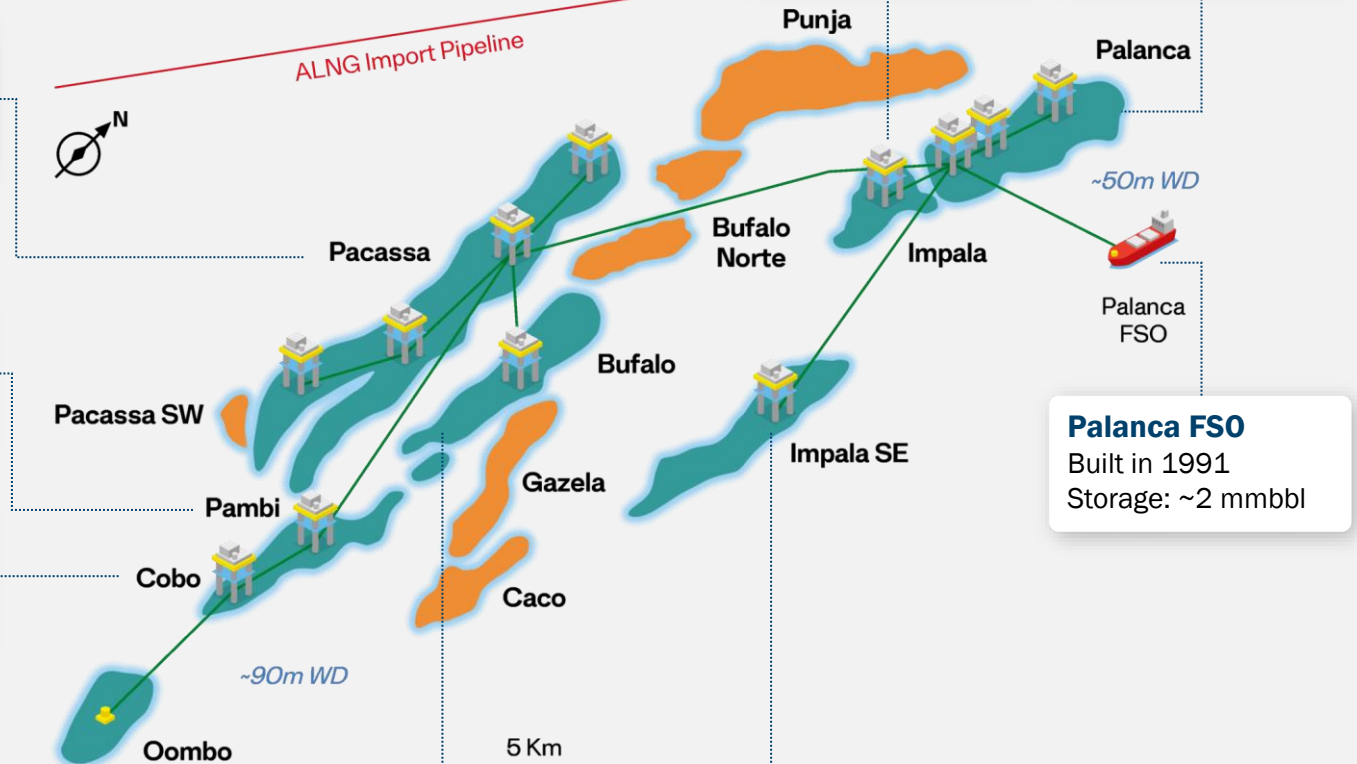
First Oil: 1988  
STOIIP: 320 mmbbls  
RF at 38%

### Impala

First Oil: 1992  
STOIIP: 60 mmbbls  
RF at 19%

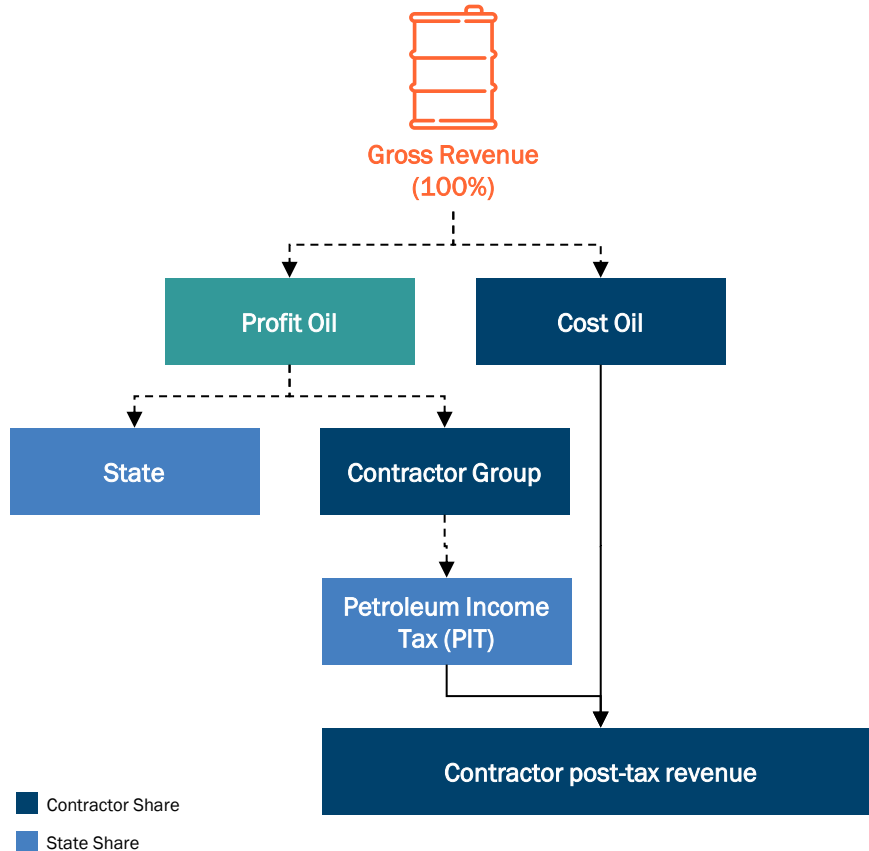
### Palanca

First Oil: 1985  
STOIIP: 587 mmbbls  
RF at 47%



# Production Sharing Contract (PSC) Mechanics

## Schematic Representation



## Illustrative Scenario Assuming Full Cost Recovery

Key Fiscal Terms		Block 3.05	Block 3.05A (Producing)
A	Cost oil limit	75%	50%
<b>Profit oil sharing</b>			
B	State profit oil share	60%	30%
C	Contractor Group (CG) profit oil share	40%	70%
D	Petroleum Income Tax (PIT)	50%	50%
		Illustrative breakdown	
E	Gross revenue	100%	100%
F = A*E	Cost oil recovered	75%	50%
G = E-F	Profit oil	25%	50%
B*G	State profit share - 60%	15%	15%
H = C*G	CG profit share - 40%	10%	35%
I = F+H	CG pre-tax revenue	85%	85%
	PIT payable (50% of CG profit share)	(5%)	(18%)
J = D*H	CG post-tax revenue	80%	68%



# Why Angola?

## Abundant Resources

Angola is Africa's second-largest oil producer, with vast untapped reserves. High quality mid-life assets primed for optimisation following prolonged period of underinvestment.

## Stable political environment

A stable political environment has led to reforms which have improved economic stability and transparency in Angola's business environment.

## New Venture Opportunities

Undeveloped and high-impact blocks being made available (eg Onshore Kwanza Basin Licensing Round).

## Government Support

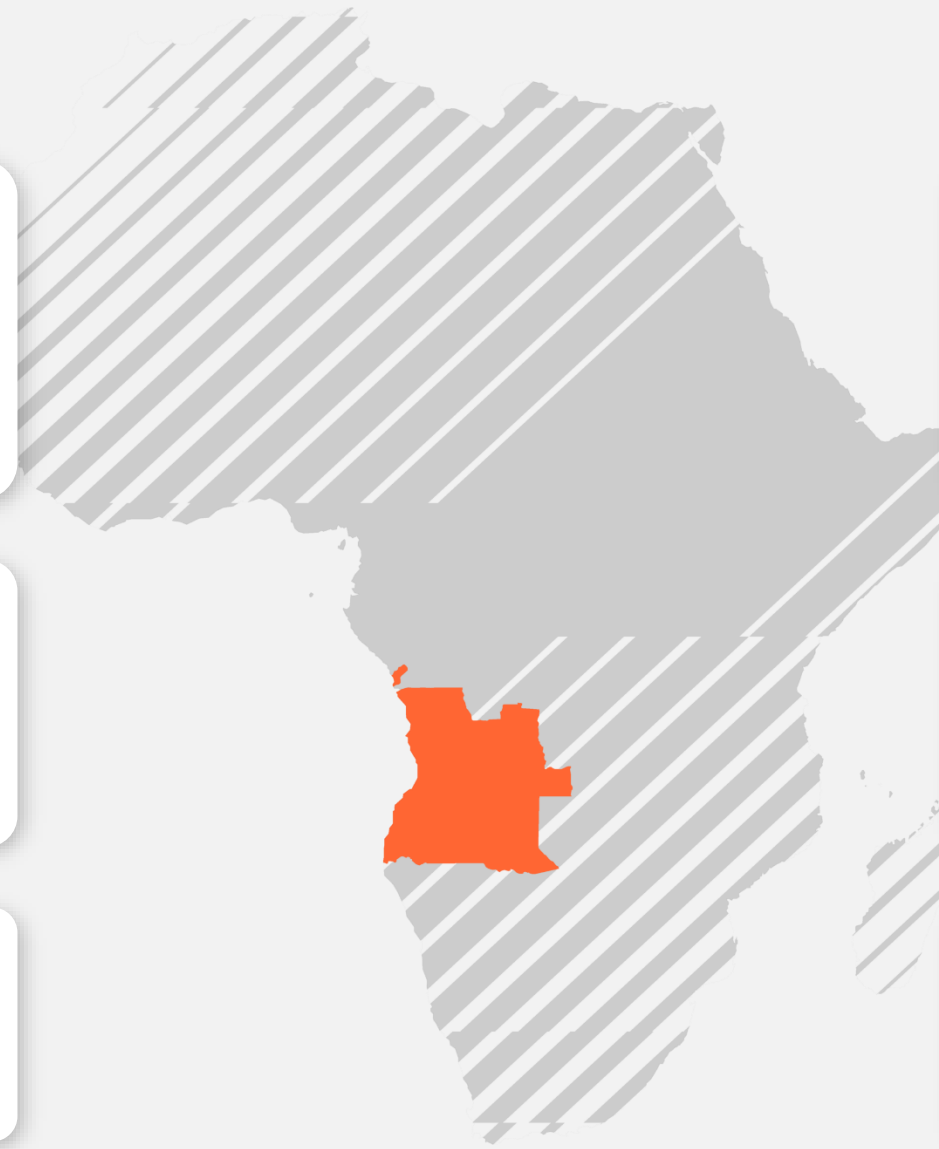
The Angolan government is actively seeking to attract foreign direct investment, offering incentives such as tax breaks and partnerships with the state-owned oil company, Sonangol.

## Improved fiscal environment

The Angolan government continues to reduce the burden on international oil companies to attract foreign investments.

## Improved governance

The establishment of the ANPG regulates the industry in line with global best practice.



# Angola's Positive Transition



**GDP:**  
\$106.7bn (World ranking 68, World Bank 2022)



**Population:**  
35.6mn (World ranking 43, World Bank 2022)



**Head of government:**  
João Lourenço (President)



**Next elections:**  
2027, presidential and legislative



**Corruption Perception Index (2023):**  
Angola received a score of 33 (on a scale from 0-100) and has shown significant improvements over the past years, gaining 14 points on the CPI since 2018.

## Oil sector continues to play significant role and accounts for

- 40% of GDP in 2022
- More than 80% of exports
- Close to 60% of the government's revenue

## 2017

- Mr Lourenço becomes president in elections replacing José Eduardo dos Santos, who ruled Angola for nearly four decades after independence in 1975 and through a long civil war that ended in 2002.

## 2018

- IMF approved a three-year, \$3.7bn loan. The IMF loan was contingent on Angola implementing multiple reforms including the 'Strategic Plan for the Prevention and Fight against Corruption' (2018-2022).
- Foreign Exchange Reforms: Repatriation of Capital; Foreign Exchange Liberalization.

## 2019

- Creation of ANPG to act as the regulator and concessionaire for the sector, separating these roles from the national oil company.
- Privatisation programme (2019-2022) launched, which entails the transfer of assets of nearly two hundred state-owned or state-controlled companies to the private sector — including several assets of Sonangol's economic group — and companies in the agribusiness, finance, transportation, and telecom industries.
- Tax and Fiscal Reforms: New Tax Incentives; Customer Regimes Improvements.

## 2020 - 2022

- Ratified the Paris Agreement on climate change (2020).
- Accepted as an 'Extractive Industry Transparency Initiative' implementing country.

## 2023

- National Development Plan (2023-2027) approved, which includes investments in education, reducing gender gaps, increasing access to finance, strengthening climate resilience, and sustaining efforts to improve governance.

Trading Economics, International Monetary Fund, Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative, World Bank and Angola Government Data.

# Afentra's Founding Principles

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The Global Energy Transition will take time.

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**Hydrocarbons are part of the transition** and will continue to remain important in the overall energy mix.

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It is vitally important that we **responsibly manage what has already been found.**

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The **socio-economic impact of the energy transition** needs to be considered alongside the **climate impact.**

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Afentra was formed to deliver this balance and **create significant value** for shareholders.

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**Current global energy environment make these principles more relevant today than when Afentra was founded in 2021**

# Analyst Coverage

- Research on Afentra is conducted independently and not commissioned by the company.
- For access, please contact the respective analysts or their institutions.

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## Analysts Covering Afentra

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For the latest updates,  
please visit the  
**Analyst Coverage**  
section of our website



Sustainable change

**Uniquely positioned to capitalise on the African Energy Transition**

**1.**

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Significant hydrocarbon resource base in Africa with material M&A pipeline

**2.**

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Gap in market for credible operators to facilitate safe and responsible transition

**3.**

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Proven team with significant experience of working in Africa

**4.**

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Committed to responsible stewardship and positive stakeholder outcomes

**5.**

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African Energy Transition provides compelling investment opportunity